

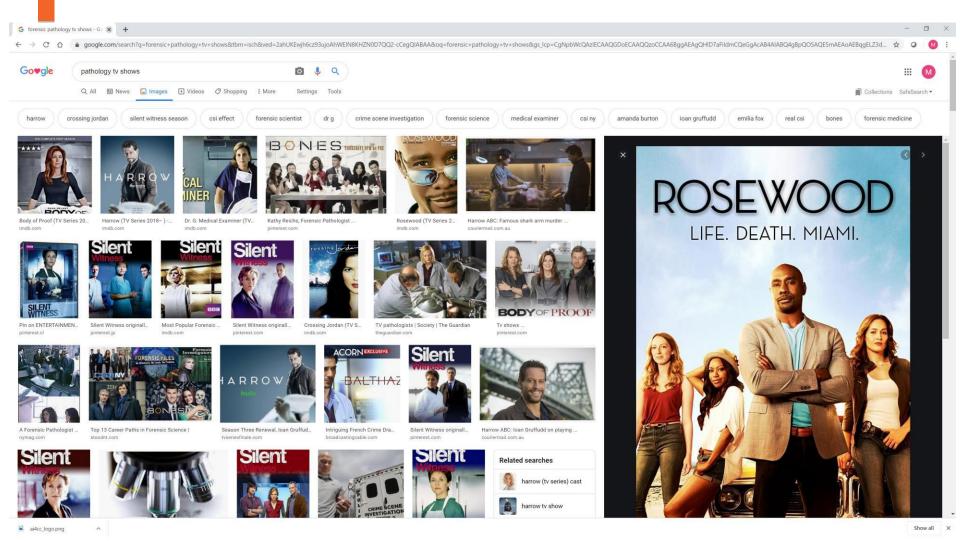


# Challenges in Pathology Diagnosis in Low to Middle Income Countries (LMICs)

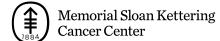
Marcia Edelweiss, M.D.

Associate Attending Pathologist
Breast Pathology and Cytopathology Services
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Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center
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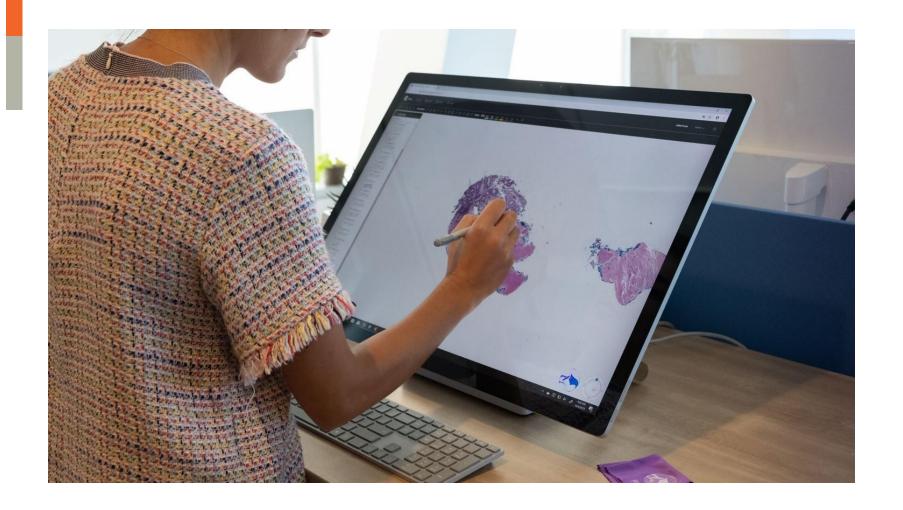
## **Pathology Myths**

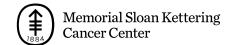








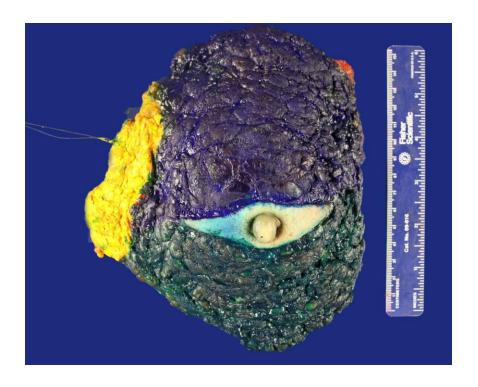






# Role of Pathology in Cancer Care

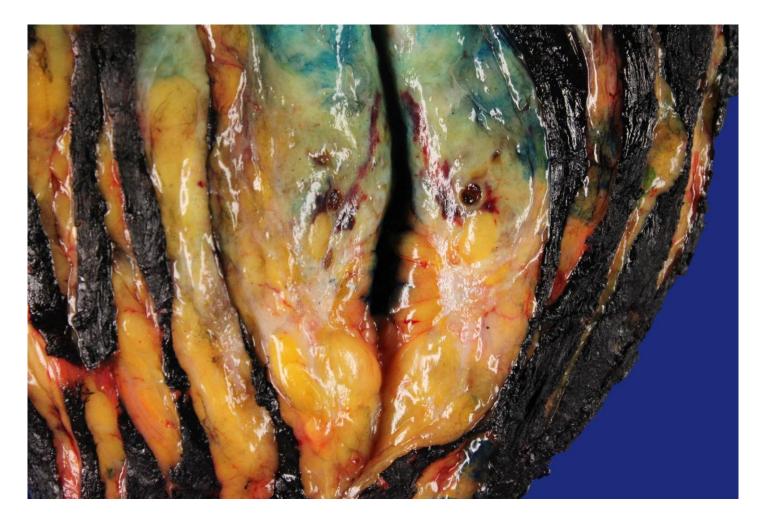


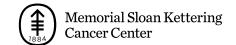




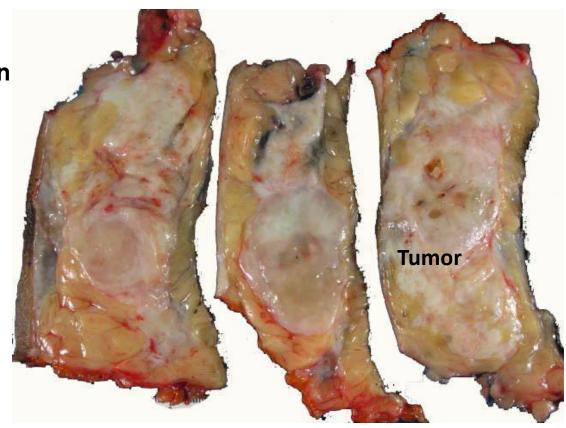
## Slice the breast

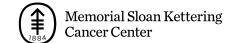
Mastectomy



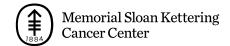


- Find the lesion/tumor-location
- Measure
- How far from the margins



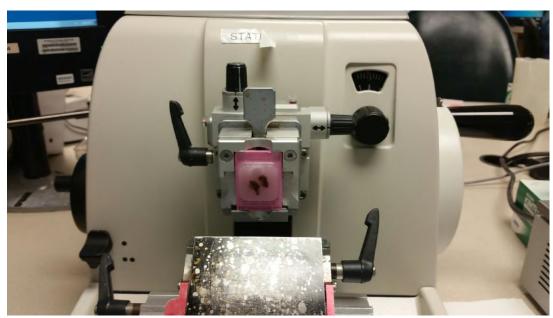




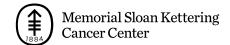


#### Embedding the processed tissue in paraffin



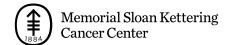




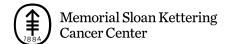






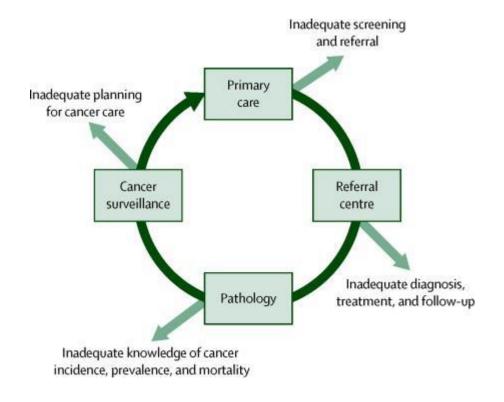


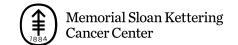




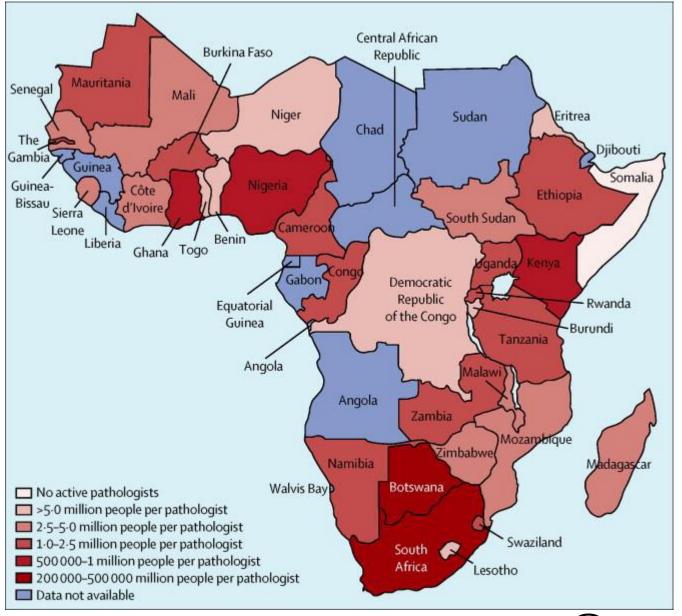


# Role of Pathology in Cancer Care



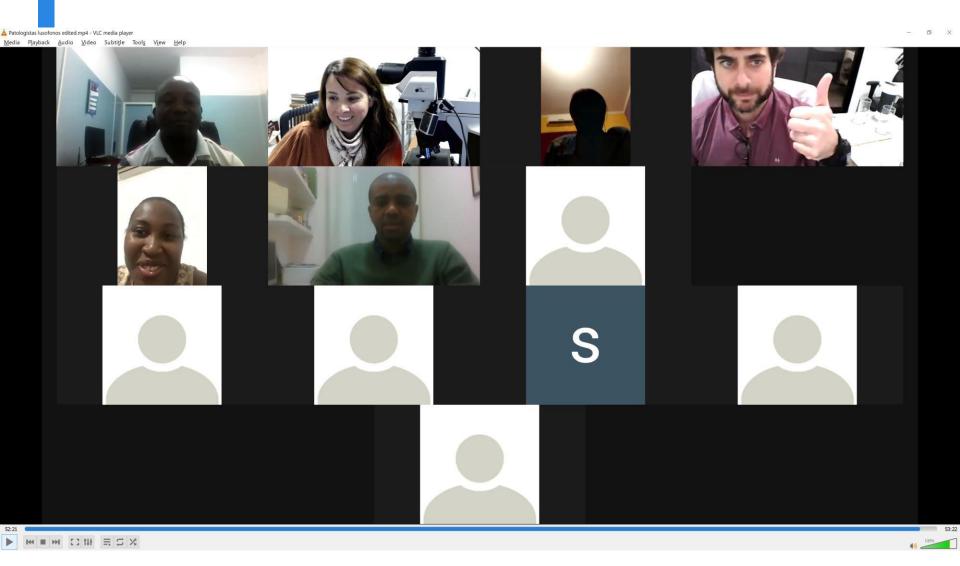


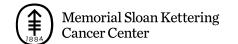
#### What are the some of the challenges for pathologists in Africa?





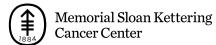
## Group of pathologists from Mozambique, Angola and Brazil





## **Group of pathologists from Nigeria**





## **ARGO symposium 2019**





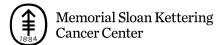




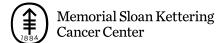
















## Challenges for pathologists in LMICs

- Diagnostic consultations
- Lack of case variety for proper education exposure
- Remote areas without pathologists
- No microscopes or digital scanners
- Technical issues with tissue handling
- Lack of infrastructure (no supplies for immunohistochemical studies)-Budgeting priorities



